

2026-27

CBSE

CLASS 10

“SYLLABUS”

BASED ON LATEST
CBSE PATTERN

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CBSE CLASS 10

SOCIAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS

2025–26 academic session is divided into **four** main components, each carrying **20 marks**. The total **theory paper is for 80 marks**, while **20 marks** are allotted for **internal assessment**.

Below is the detailed chapter-wise breakdown based on the latest curriculum guidelines:

subject	syllabus	Weightage(%)	Marks
History	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Rise of Nationalism in Europe. • Nationalism in India • the making of a Global world (Sub-topics 1 to 1.3) • Print Culture and the Modern World • Map pointing 	25	18+2
Political Science	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Power - sharing • Federalism • Gender, Religion and Caste • Political Parties • Outcomes of Democracy 	25	20
Geography	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Resources and Development • Forest and Wildlife Resources • Water Resources • Agriculture • Mineral & Energy resources • Manufacturing industries. • Lifelines of National Economy (map pointing) • Map pointing 	25	17+3
Economics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development Sectors of the Indian Economy • Money and Credit • Globalization and The Indian Economy Sub-topics: What is Globalisation?	25	20

CBSE CLASS 10

SCIENCE SYLLABUS

2025-26 academic year follows a structured weightage totaling **80 marks for the theory paper** and **20 marks for internal assessment**.

A **major update** for the 2026 Board Exam is the **subject-specific division** of the question paper into Biology, Chemistry, and Physics sections for better clarity.

Unit No.	Unit Name	Marks
I	Chemical Substance -Nature & Behaviour	25
II	World of Living	25
III	Natural Phenomena	12
IV	Effects of Current	13
V	Natural Resources	05
	Total	80

subject	syllabus	Marks
Chemistry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chemistry Reaction and Equations • Acids, Bases and Salts • Metals and Non-Metals • Carbon and its Compounds 	18+2
Biology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Life processes • Control and Coordination • How do Organisms Reproduce? • Heredity • Our Environment 	20
Physics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Light- Reflection and Refraction • The Human Eye and Colourful World • Electricity • Magnetic Effects of Electric Current 	17+3

CBSE CLASS 10 ENGLISH- LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE SYLLABUS

Syllabus for the **2025-26** session focuses on a balanced approach between reading, writing, and literary analysis. The evaluation is split into an **80-mark theory paper** and **20 marks** for **internal assessment**

Section	Skills	Sub- heads	Marks
A	Reading Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discursive Passage (400-450 words) case-based Factual Passage (10 Marks) 	20
B	Writing Skills & Grammar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grammar (10)- Tense, Modals, Subject-verb, Determiners, and Reported Speech. Creative writing - Formal Letter(5), Analytical paragraph (5) 	20
C	Language through Literature	<p>This section is entirely based on your two NCERT textbooks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First Flight Footprints without Feet 	40

FIRST FLIGHT (MAIN TEXTBOOK)

Prose Chapters:

- A Letter to God
- Nelson Mandela: Long Walk to Freedom
- Two Stories about Flying
- From the Diary of Anne Frank
- Glimpses of India
- Mijbil the Otter
- Madam Rides the Bus
- The Sermon at Benares
- The Proposal (Play)

Poetry:

- Dust of Snow & Fire and Ice
- Fire and Ice
- A Tiger in the Zoo
- How to Tell Wild Animals
- The Ball Poem
- Amanda!
- The Trees
- Fog
- The Tale of Custard the Dragon
- For Anne Gregory

FOOTPRINTS WITHOUT FEET (SUPPLEMENTARY READER)

- A Triumph of Surgery
- The Thief's Story
- The Midnight Visitor
- A Question of Trust
- Footprints without Feet
- The Making of a Scientist
- The Necklace
- Bholi
- The Book That Saved the Earth

CBSE CLASS 10 ENGLISH- COMMUNICATIVE SYLLABUS

Syllabus for the **2025-26** session focuses on a balanced approach between reading, writing, communication and literary analysis. The evaluation is split into an **80-mark theory paper** and **20 marks** for **internal assessment**

Section	Skills	Sub- heads	Marks
A	Reading Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two unseen passages (up to 750 words total) consisting of continuous and non-continuous text. • Question Types: MCQs, Very Short Answers, and Short Answers. 	20
B	Writing Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mail Writing: Application to school authorities (max 50 words) – 3 Marks. • Factual Description: Describing a person or object (max 100 words) – 4 Marks. • Formal Letter: One out of two letters based on MCB themes (max 120 words) – 7 Marks. • Article Writing: One out of two articles based on verbal cues (max 150 words) – 8 Marks. 	24
C	Grammar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • topics: Tenses, Modals, Subject-Verb Concord, Reported Speech (Commands, Requests, Statements, Questions), Clauses (Noun, Adverb, Relative), and Determiners. 	10
D	Literature Textbook	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First Flight • Footprints without Feet 	26

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MATHEMATICS SYLLABUS

2025–26 session is perhaps the most balanced yet, focusing heavily on **Conceptual Understanding** and **Application-based questions** (Case Studies).

Whether you are taking **Maths Standard** or **Maths Basic**, the chapters are the same –only the difficulty level of the questions in the Board Exam differs.

Unit No.	Unit Name	Sub- section of Units	Marks
I	Number System	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Real Numbers 	06
II	Algebra	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Polynomials pair of Linear Equations in Two variables Quadratic Equations Arithmetic Progression 	20
III	Coordinate Geometry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinate Geometry 	06
IV	Geometry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Triangles Circles 	15
V	Trigonometry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction to Trigonometry Trigonometric Identities Height and Distance 	12
VI	Mensuration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Areas Related to Circles Surface Areas and Volumes 	10
VII	Statistics & Probability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statistics Probability 	11
	Total		80

CBSE CLASS 10

HINDI-COURSE A SYLLABUS

The exam consists of an 80-mark theory paper and 20 marks for internal assessment.

Unit No.	Unit Name	Sub- section of Units	Marks
I	अपठित बोध (Unseen Comprehension)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> अपठित गद्यांश अपठित काव्यांश 	14
II	व्यावहारिक व्याकरण (Grammar)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> विषय आधारित प्रश्न शब्द निर्माण उपसर्ग प्रत्यय समास अर्थ के दृष्टिकोण से वाक्य भेद अलंकार 	16
III	पाठ्यपुस्तक एवं पूरक पाठ्यपुस्तक (Textbooks)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> गद्य खंड - पाठ्यपुस्तक (क्षितिज भाग - 1) काव्य खंड - पाठ्यपुस्तक (क्षितिज भाग - 1) पूरक पाठ्यपुस्तक - कृतिका भाग - 1 	30
IV	रचनात्मक लेखन (Writing Skills)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> अनुच्छेद लेखन पत्र लेखन ई-मेल लेखन / लघुकथा लेखन संवाद लेखन / सूचना लेखन 	20
		TOTAL	80

CBSE CLASS 10

HINDI-COURSE B SYLLABUS

The exam consists of an 80-mark theory paper and 20 marks for internal assessment.

Unit No.	Unit Name	Sub- section of Units	Marks
I	अपठित बोध (Unseen Comprehension)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> अपठित गद्यांश (Unseen Prose Passage) अपठित काव्यांश (Unseen Poetry Excerpt) 	14
II	व्यावहारिक व्याकरण (Grammar)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> पदबंध (Phrase) रचना के आधार पर वाक्य रूपांतरण (Sentence Transformation based on Structure) समास (Compounds) मुहावरे (Idioms) 	16
III	पाठ्यपुस्तक एवं पूरक पाठ्यपुस्तक (Textbooks)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> स्पर्श, भाग - 2 (Sparsh, Part-2) - For Prose and Poetry संचयन, भाग - 2 (Sanchayan, Part-2) 	28
IV	रचनात्मक लेखन (Writing Skills)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> अनुच्छेद लेखन (Paragraph Writing) औपचारिक पत्र लेखन (Formal Letter Writing) सूचना लेखन (Notice Writing) विज्ञापन लेखन (Advertisement Writing) लघु कथा लेखन / औपचारिक ई-मेल लेखन (Short Story Writing / Formal Email Writing) 	22
		TOTAL	80

Thankyou for Learning with **padhai**

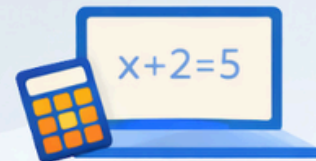
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